



### **PFR-405**

## Technical Data Sheet POLYESTER FILLER

FAR 25.853a, Styrene-Free, High Temperature

#### DESCRIPTION

PFR-405 is a quick setting, flame retardant, low density filler paste meeting FAR 25.853a for stringent requirements in the aerospace, aircraft, transportation, and industrial industries. It is specifically formulated for use in the aircraft, aerospace, and other industries that perform manufacturing and repair work on items requiring above normal temperature ranges. The service temperature for PFR-405 is up to 400°F (204°C). PFR-405 offers the user a smooth, creamy system that will withstand cleaning solutions used in routine maintenance. PFR-405 is both chemical and water resistant. Applications of PFR-405 are both fast and permanent. Excellent machining and finishing results are achieved by grinding, sanding, scraping, etc. PFR-405 has excellent bonding and filling qualities to fiberglass, carbon, SMC, BMC, and Kevlar composites. PFR-405 is non-metallic, non-conductive, and non-sparking. It contains no styrene and is low odor. Typical applications include: filling porosity and cloth impression in prepreg or wet layup / infused composites, filling porosity and surface blemishes on exterior composites, surface filling on interior composites, renewing and repairing broken or cracked areas, overhaul and refinishing on interior parts, edge fill, and many more areas of final fabrication and finish.

#### **PROPERTIES**

- Exceptional adhesion
- Very quick setting
- Minimal shrinkage
- High service temperature
- Self-extinguishing
- Lightweight (low density)
- Meets or exceeds Flame, Smoke, and Toxicity (FST) requirements
- Excellent finishing and machinability
- Easy to use
- High gloss finish
- Low moisture absorption
- Non-halogen/non-styrene
- Excellent shelf-life
- RoHS and REACH compliant

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES							
		PFR-405	Cream Hardener	Mixed			
Composition		Polyester Resin	BPO	Polyester paste			
Mix ratio – by weight		100	2	100/2			
Aspect		Grain free paste	Paste	Thixotropic paste			
Color		Lt. pale yellow	Red	Pink			
Viscosity – Brookfield (Sp. 7@ 5)	Cps.	300,000 - 500,000	N/A	300,000-500,000			
Density at 77°F (25°C)	lbs./gal (g/cc)	8.0-8.5 (.96-1.02)	10.0 (1.20)	8.0 – 8.5 (.96-1.02)			
Pot life (102 g) at 77°F (25°C)	minutes			4.0 - 8.0			
Vertical sag	inches			<.05			

#### PROCESSING CONDITIONS

- Thoroughly blend 100 parts resin with 2 parts hardener by weight for 1 to 1 ½ minutes in a clean dry container or on a clean dry surface.
- Carefully scrape the surfaces while blending to ensure complete mixing and uniformity.

### SURFACE PREPARATION and APPLICATION

- The area to be filled or repaired should be thoroughly cleaned, roughened, cleaned again and allowed to dry prior to application to ensure the best possible adhesion.
- The mixed PFR-405 should be buttered into the area, avoiding trapping air during application.
- After curing to a tack-free state, the material can be sanded and finished as needed.

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MECHANICAL AND THERMAL PROPERTIES*						
Property	Test Method	Units(s)	Test Results			
Hardness	ASTM D-2240	Shore D	73			
Flexural strength	ASTM D-790	psi (MPa)	1,500 (10)			
Flexural modulus	ASTM D-790	psi (MPa)	233,300 (1609)			
Compressive strength	ASTM D-695	psi (MPa)	2,500 (17)			
Compressive modulus	ASTM D-695	psi (MPa)	86,500 (597)			
Lap shear strength-mechanical etched aluminum <sup>1</sup>	ASTM D-1002	psi (MPa)	600 (4.1)			
Linear shrinkage	ASTM C-531	inch/inch	≤ 0.009			
Water absorption (%) 24 hr @ room temperature	ASTM C531	%	0.3			
Peak service temperature		°F (°C)	400 (204)			

<sup>\*</sup>Cure schedule: 5 days/77°F (25°C)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Aluminum 6111 mechanically etched with 100 grit. 2 g spacer beads in 50 g mix (0.007" bond line)

Flame Retardant Properties**						
Property	Test Method	Units(s)	Test Results			
Smoke density-flaming mode	ASTM E 662	D <sub>s</sub> 4 minutes	131			
Smoke density-non-flaming mode	ASTM E 662	D <sub>s</sub> 4 minutes	43			
Smoke toxicity—flaming mode	Combustion by-products	CO - 242.0	Pass			
	4 minutes (ppm)	HF - 2.3	Pass			
		HCL - < 1.0	Pass			
		HCN - 9.0	Pass			
		SO/2 - 5.0	Pass			
		NO, NO/2 - 21.9	Pass			
Smoke toxicity- non-flaming mode	Combustion by-products 4 minutes (ppm)	CO – 9.5	Pass			
		HF – 1.7	Pass			
		HCL - < 1.0	Pass			
		HCN – < .05	Pass			
		SO/2 – 1.5	Pass			
		NO, NO/2 - 1.1	Pass			
<sup>1</sup> Burn panel (extinguishing time)	FAR 25.853A	seconds	0			
Burn through (middle) – 1/8" and 1/64"	FAR 25.853A	inches	0			
Burn through (bottom) – 1/8"	FAR 25.853A	inches	0			
Burn through (bottom) – 1/64"	FAR 25.853A	inches	0			

<sup>\*\*</sup>Cure schedule: 7 days/77°F (25°C). Testing done at third party laboratory

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  Two thicknesses (1/8" and 1/64") on fiberglass test panels. Pre-cured 18hrs/77°F (25°C) + Post-cured 2hrs/200°F (94°C)





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### STORAGE CONDITIONS

- Product shelf life of polyester resin is 12 months when stored in original unopened containers between 65 77°F (15 25°C). Any opened can must be tightly closed. Product shelf life of BPO hardener is 18 months when stored in original unopened containers between 65 77°F (15 25°C). Any opened can must be tightly closed.
- Polyester resin contains filler which has the potential to separate in time, please re-homogenize prior to use.

### HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

Normal health and safety precautions should be observed when handling these products:

- Ensure good ventilation
- Wear gloves, and safety glasses.

For further information, please consult the material safety data sheet.

### **DISCLAIMER**

The information contained in this technical data sheet results from research and tests conducted in our laboratories under precise conditions. Seller cannot anticipate all conditions under which seller's products, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with seller's products, may be used. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability of the SikaAxson's products, under their own conditions, before commencing with the proposed application. In no event shall SikaAxson US be liable for any direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special, and/or consequential damages, to property or life, whatsoever arising out of or connected with the use or misuse of our products.